







#### T H E

# THEORISTS.

A

S A T I R E.

[Price ONE SHILLING.]

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T H E

# THEORISTS.

A

S A T I R E.

### B Y T H E A U T H O R

O F

#### MEDICO-MASTIX

Nolim tamen quis putet, velle me iniquo animo *Theoricam*, tanquam rem inanem, & nullius tufus hoc pacto traducere; illam enim femper maximi feci, & faciam, quà, nimirum fi careret ars medica manca effet & imperfecta, fed ea tantum mihi mens est, ut ostendam non esse illi unde tantum se efferat, ut supra *Practicam* dominatum sibi deberi existimet, & illi præire velit, cujus veltigia olim pressit.

RAMAZZINI Oratio Nona.

It has happened very unfortunately for Phyfic, that the warm Imaginations of Theorifts and Anatomists have represented to them many Things in themselves extremely precarious, as certain Truths; and these have been warmly embraced as contributing to the Confirmation of some favourite Systems, which their Authors were determined to establish right or wrong. Now all Reasonings whatever, from such uncertain Principles, are more likely to be prejudicial to Physic than to improve it; and I am inclined to believe, that the Misapplication of Mechanics to Medicine has done the Art of Healing more Prejudice, than a proper Use of them has done it Service. The Abuse, therefore, of mechanical Learning in Physic is highly to be condemned, as the Tinsel of the Art, which makes a Noise and Shew, without communicating any real Value.

James's Preface to his Medical Dictionary, p. 94.

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MDCCLXXIV.

I Was always of opinion, that to log in Theory by the head and shoulders, in the practice of physic, was as absurd as it is dangerous.

I readily confess at the same time, that Theory is the fine qua non in the course of our academical studies, and of our medical pursuits: — But when the soundation is laid, and the edifice is raised — knock down the scaffolding.

Ubi definit Philosophus, ibi incipit Medicus, is the old adage: yet should a man, whilst he is feeling a pulse, harangue upon the nature of sluids, their increased momenta and velocities; or, when he is to prescribe medicines, discourse of their properties, &c. by mathematical theorems, he might indeed pass for a most wonderful and prosound scholar amongst old prating nurses, and gossipping matrons, but he would most assuredly be laughed at and pitied by every good and honest physician.

I was led to write the following little poem, in confequence of a fensible, pertinent, and very ingenious essay I read some time since, written by Dr. Sims, and communicated to the Medical Society in London—to which I refer the reader: he will there find this subject most copiously and very judiciously discussed.

Ubi quid datur oti Illudo chartis——

I should be glad to please even the criticks, as well as my friends, and candid readers; — but I must observe, that I shall ever closely attend to my great master Horace's rule, when I am engaged in this way of writing — and study to have my verse Sermoni propriora — though I may therein incur the censure of the Reviewers, and be considered as a poet but distantly allied to the samily of the Well-enoughs.

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T - H - E

# THEORISTS.

FRIEND.

BE well advis'd, despise these callous men, Nor dip indignant more in gall your pen.

POET.

What must I do, then? — fay — (a)

FRIEND.

Why, drop your rhimes. —— (b)

- (a) Quid faciam, præscribe.
- (b) Quiescas.

B

Forfake

[ 8 ]

#### POET.

Forfake the Muses! — (c)

FRIEND.

In these harden'd times,

When Folly and bronz'd Impudence prevail,
Will the sharp sting of satire ought avail?

If you must write—let Brunswick be your theme, (d)
Beneath whose smiles the Arts and Muses beam
Their radiance round—the public good his care,
And Britain is—what Rome and Athens were.

#### POET.

What you advise, wou'd be my chiefest pride, But who can write, when genius is denied? (e)

- (c) Ne faciam inquis
  Omnino versus!
- (d) Aut si tantus amor scribendi te rapit, aude Cæsaris invicti res dicere——
- (1) Cupidum, pater optime, vires

  Deficiunt——

Oh! that my muse were as my duty strong,
My gracious King should then enrich my song;
Joyous I'd mark the glories of his throne,
And make my name immortal as his own.

— 'Tis not for bards like me, his praise to sing,
Untun'd my harp, and yet unsledg'd my wing. (f)

FRIEND.

Still, 'tis less dangerous, than to hold the glass, And shew *Pomposo* to the world an ass. (g)

POET.

My fatire is not levell'd-

FRIEND.

I agree;

Yet fools will cry, that stroke was meant for me.

- (f) Neque enim quivis—
- (g) Quanto rectius hoc-

#### POET.

Well-and what then?-I'm not in fault, I'll fwear it, -If the cap fit—why even let them wear it. Pert Theorists, who dare perplex the art, And pedant Blockheads shall severely smart. Can I be patient when a Coxcomb lectures, And fwells whole pages with his wild conjectures? Talks of his plus and minus, nervous juices: And with a Q. E. D. afferts their uses! Would gravely prove on algebraic grounds By what a force of many thousand pounds\* The mufcles jointly with the flomach act! Quid tunc, most learned Sirs? - Suppose it fact! Lost, and bewilder'd in their airy dreams, By System puzzled, and absorb'd in schemes, They dwell on trifles with profound attention,

And launch beyond all human comprehension.

Will

<sup>\* 261186</sup> pounds.——Vide Borelli, and many other mathematico-philosophical Theorifts, &c. &c. &c.

Will Theory improvement not preclude, And, lieu of facts, her own dull whims obtrude? Subservient to our art—we should respect her— But ne'er in Practice must she rule director. Now all disorders from an acid rise, Next comes another with his alkalies. This man descants, and proves by demonstration, Digeftion is perform'd by—trituration— A third cries no—it is by fermentation. What one denies, another still affirms; And who dare doubt, when logarithm confirms! Th' Hypothefis to day—is next forgot! Such is of fystem the uncertain lot!

Ye cannot tell me, fpite of all you urge,
Why Opium lulls, and why should Rhubarb purge?
What gives the Bark its gangrene-checking force,
Or stops the chilling Intermittent's course.

From

Themselves unnlighten'd—what can they explain?

Low can they teach—who little understand!

They're but the wand'rings of a brain disturb'd;

Madness, like this, should be by Reason curb'd.

FRIEND.

All this is true—but yet, my friend, forbear,
Are Unintelligibles worth your care?

Let them enjoy their vifionary thoughts;

Laugh, if you pleafe—but why expose their faults?

They hurt nor you nor me:—give writing o'er,

Nor make them foes, who might be friends before. (h)

POET.

When Garth, high-favour'd by Apollo, writ, Who took Offence?—tho' wounded by his wit? (i)

(h) Ne quis ami cus
Frigore te feriat.

Tho' far unequal to fo great a name,

I fland, unnotic'd, in the roll of Fame,

Still fhall my fatire dare to lash their crimes,

Howe'er Reviewers criticize my rhimes;

I feorn the praise that's purchas'd with a see—

And their dispraise—is no dispraise to me.

FRIEND.

What mean you then?—the science to explode?

POET.

Perish that thought!—No,—I wou'd smooth the road, Make strait the path, which to her temple leads, And pluck up all these problematic weeds.

Chimeric follies not the Coan taught,
His facred page with observation fraught:

(i) Cum est Lucilius ausus

Primus in hunc operis componere carmina aurem.

Nature,

Nature, his kind conductress and his guide,
He follow'd close, with a becoming pride;
Yet not implicitly her laws obey'd——
—He knew capricious Nature sometimes stray'd,
'Twas then he call'd calm Reason to his aid,
And plain Experience, in apparel trim,
And shrewd Sagacity—the soe of Whim.

#### FRIEND.

Reflect, dear Sir, has Theory no share?

She merits sure the watchful student's care.

If Practice only be sufficient knowledge,

Vain were the time bestow'd at school and college;

Each plodder of the pharmaceutic tribe,

Taught by his dusty sile—wou'd dare prescribe;

Nor more behind his counter mix up slops:—

We have too many M. D.'s from the shops.

POET.

## [ 15 ] P O E T.

I honour Science, and revere the Arts,
And wherefoe'er I meet acknowledg'd parts,
They claim my warmest wishes for success:—
But, when the man of cunning and address,
To subtle subterfuge und crast applies,
Shall not my bosom swell? my bile not rise?

With grave attention when your pulse he feels,
The pedant *Chronos* to his watch appeals,
And counts the quick successions of a stroke—
Will not such mummery my rage provoke?
The keen observer by the touch will know
Whether the fever be too high, or low,
Without this pompous folly, vain parade:—
But now, *Deception* is become a trade.

In fweet *Philosophy*'s fequester'd cell, Full well I know *Hygeia* loves to dwell, To Her are Phæbus and the Muses known,
They beam meridian splendor round her throne.
From her far-searching and discerning eyes
Illustons vanish—and chimera slies:
She pities all the ravings of the schools,
And every dull perplexity of fools;
The bloated System, changing as the winds,
And the crude labors of distemper'd minds;
Her's is true knowledge, permanent, and fix'd,
Her sterling metal from allay unmix'd.

And shall vain tristers, and a pedant crew,
Mislead us from the way we should pursue?
Or fay, shall idle Theorists pretend
Nature's immutable decrees to mend?
Can algebraic numbers ascertain
The sever's period?—or relieve from pain?

Can

Can figures (multiply them as you please)

Describe the cause and nature of disease?

Each rifing fymptom, to a cautious man, Shall give more inlight—than fach Reafoners can, Whose thousand jarring volumes disagree, Save in their—intricate futility. By these not Sydenham secur d renown, Adorn'd his temples with the Pythian crown; In these his youth not idly entertain'd, And long the foremost of physicians reign'd. Did Lommius theorife?—Riverius rave? Their plan was not to wrangle, but to fave. Each symptom they prescrib'd from Nature's page, And drew discase in every different stage; No flave to Theory's deceiving wiles. Her false allurements, and her dangerous smiles,

 $\mathbb{C}$ 

Not hidden causes vainly they explor'd,
But how to health mankind might be restor'd:—
This sage Experience taught—She ne'er mistakes,
Nor, those who listen to her voice, forsakes.

NATURE is ever steadily the same—

If Doctors blunder—She is not to blame.

She, from the spring of Truth, her knowledge draws,

And not from Theory's fantastic laws.

Shall such important nonsense be endur'd!—

Mechanic powers no patients ever cur'd.

#### FRIEND.

I plainly own—I've nothing to object,
But treat the Faculty with some respect. (k)

(k) Equidem nihil hinc diffingere possum.

[ 19 ]

Be cautious--men have failings--

POET.

'Tis confess'd;

And failings fuch as their's must be redress'd;
In other things, it matters not how blind—
—Here—it concerns the welfare of mankind.

FINIS.

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